

**SOCIOLOGY 225**  
**RACIAL AND ETHNIC MINORITIES**  
**KEY TERM STUDY GUIDE---EXAM ONE**

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**Key Terms:**

Ethnogenesis  
Ethnic group  
Racial group  
Minority group  
Mainstream culture  
Racism  
Institutional Discrimination  
Discrimination  
Prejudice [see class handout with definition]  
Contact Hypothesis (RS/59)  
Ethnocentrism  
Celts/ Gaelic language/ Druid religion  
Penal Laws  
Rom v. Gadge  
Romany  
Marime  
Black Muslims  
Muslim Americans  
Islam/ Muslim/ Arabic  
Refugee v. Legal Immigrant v. Undocumented Immigrant  
Colonialism (RS/ 18)  
Pluralism (RS/ 24)  
Genocide (RS/ 20)  
Self-fulfilling prophecy (RS/ 16)  
People of Diaspora  
Anti-Semitism (RS/ 361-362)  
Saint Francis College v. Al-khazraji, 107 S.Ct. 2022 (1987)

**Theories of Prejudice Formation:**

Exploitation Theory  
Normative Theory  
Scapegoating Theory  
Authoritarian Theory

**Key Legislation:**

Naturalization Act (1790)  
1961 Executive Order (affirmative action  
by President John F. Kennedy (RS/ 81)  
1921 National Origins System (RS/ 99-100)  
1965 Immigration and Naturalization Act (RS/ 100-101 )

**Key Studies:**

La Piere Study (1930---RS/ 38-39)  
Bogardus Social Distance Scale (RS/ 47-48)  
Merton's Typology