

1. (3 points) Use an R_4 sum (four right-handed rectangles) to approximate the area under the graph of $f(x) = x^3 - 2$ between 0 and 4.

$$R_4 = \sum_{i=1}^4 f(x_i) \Delta x \longrightarrow = f(1) + f(2) + f(3) + f(4)$$

$$= -1 + 6 + 25 + 62 = \boxed{92}$$

$\Delta x = \frac{4-0}{4} = 1$; $x_i = a + i \Delta x = i$

2. (4 points) Write the following limit of sums as definite integral on the interval $[0,1]$:

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \ln(1+x_i^2)$$

$$\int_0^1 x \ln(1+x^2) dx$$

3. (4 points) Write the following integral as a limit of sums:

$$\int_1^4 (x^2 + 2x - 5) dx$$

$$\Delta x = \frac{4-1}{n} = \frac{3}{n}$$

$$x_i = a + i \Delta x = 1 + \frac{3i}{n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n f(x_i) \Delta x = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i^2 + 2x_i - 5) \left(\frac{3}{n}\right)$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n \left[\left(1 + \frac{3i}{n}\right)^2 + 2\left(1 + \frac{3i}{n}\right) - 5 \right] \left(\frac{3}{n}\right)$$

4. (4 points) Evaluate:

$$\int_1^2 \frac{4+u^2}{u^3} du$$

$$\int_1^2 \frac{4+u^2}{u^3} du = \int_1^2 \frac{4}{u^3} + \frac{u^2}{u^3} du$$

$$= \int_1^2 4u^{-3} + \frac{1}{u} du$$

$$= -2u^{-2} + \ln|u| \Big|_1^2$$

$$= (-2(2^{-2}) + \ln 2) - (-2(1^{-2}) + \ln 1)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} + \ln 2 + 2 + \ln 1$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{3}{2} + \ln 2}$$