



# Anatomy of a budget

Direct costs

What you need to carry out a project

- Indirect/overhead costs
  What UW-L needs to administer grant
- Cost sharing
  Cash and in-kind



# Anatomy of a budget

### Line item budget

- What are you requesting?
- Budget narrative
  Why are you requesting it?

# Salaries & wages

- □ Are personnel allowable?
- Why are they important?
- How are they qualified?
- Who are they?
  - What about students?

# Salaries & wages

- Do not include:
  - Consultants
  - Administrative support personnel (with exceptions)
- Do include:
  - Summer salary
  - Release time during academic year
  - Salary increases: 3% per year

## Salaries & wages

Cautions

- Extraordinary payments for federal grants
- Agency limits
  - NEA follow program guidelines
  - NEH follow program guidelines
  - NIH 12-month base salary cap (\$199,700)
  - NSF 2/9 of salary for summer
- UW System limits (in effect until July 1, 2013)
  - 9-month appointment: 2/9 of total salary plus \$12,000
  - 12-month appointment: \$12,000

	fits				
Position	FY 11-12	FY 12-13	FY 13-14	FY 14-15	FY 15-16
Faculty and academic staff	46.4%	47.79%	49.23%	50.7%	52.22%
Classified staff	82.92%	85.41%	87.97%	90.61%	93.33%
Limited term employees (LTE)	38.78%	39.94%	41.14%	42.38%	43.65%
Project, teaching, research assistants	46.5%	47.9%	49.33%	50.81%	52.34%
Research associates and interns	24.09%	24.81%	25.56%	26.32%	27.11%
Ad hoc and undergraduate assistants Consult with HR for ad hoc	7.97%	8.21%	8.46%	8.71%	8.97%
Student employees	2.93%	3.02%	3.11%	3.2%	3.3%



# Equipment

### What is it?

- Permanent, non-expendable
- \$5,000 or more (generally)
- Allowable expenditures vary by agency

# Other direct costs

- Supplies & services
- Participant support
- Dissemination costs
- Travel
- Use per diem rates
- Consultants
  - No UW System employees (but they <u>can</u> be staff)
- Space
- Subcontracts
- Food

	_	
1		UW-Ls Crosse Food Expense Approval Form (Non-Student)
		the This form is to be used for food requests for other than student-related activities.
		Spharound: It is UW policy that business meetings and events should be acheduled as is possible so as to employ UW facilities and and meak or break infredments paid with UM funds. College dears and division directors may approve occasional variations to this publicy.
		All achimates The following must be submitted with this form.
		Applicate The agenda should describe the meeting theme and title, and it should reflect actual times for events, breaks, and meaks
		List of Participants, This may be a list of invitees if the actual participants cannot be determined in advance. Otherantate between UWV state employees, non-employees, and students.
		A brochure or registration form may substitute for an agenda. Tor UW sponsored events involving participants from outside UWLa Crosse, such as conferences and fearing events,
		Databiland Emergeting Depter
		Number of Attendees UWI State Employees Non Employees UWI Students
		ExerctLosation: On Campus Cot Campus
1		Type of Deriver of Event Requested
		Break Refreshments. Check applicable stutement
		Calculate the automotions below the meeting source sound Abuse as adverse affect in meeting controlled Provides an out-available within the buildings or immediate area of the meeting to conduct a treask The majority of the meeting attendence are not UNV (Data exployees.
		Ditesiik Check applicable statement.
L		Heat costs are covered by participant fees. Meat costs are covered by department funds. This is only allowable for a meeting that meets one of the following onterial
		Check applicative statement;
Food form		A meatime speaker is scheduled;  Ducaness is leng conducted during the meal.  Protices are not available met the meeting size for attendees is est at their own cost.
		Reception State: GPR funds may not be used for receptions, and receptions may not be purely social in nature.
U U		Contact Pleners Trituzione
		Desatinet Vinde
Ŏ		UNL Account to be Biller Mexis for UNV state employees multinot exceed the state uniform travel schedule amounts.
		basenut .
		College Dean or Division Director: 🗋 Approved 💭 Disapproved
		Signature Calo
1		Forward this form with attachments to Business Services, 125 Graff Main Hait. Send a copy to the vendor.
		Accounts Payable Receipt Data Effective April 1, 2008



# Indirect/overhead costs

# Federal

- Current FY 39.5% of salaries and fringe benefits
  For FY 2012-2013 and beyond 40.5%
- Non-federal
  - Percentage of project's direct costs

### Rates:

Grant/Contract Amount	Indirect Cost Rate
<\$5,000	10%
\$5,001-\$20,000	15%
\$20,001-\$35,000	20%
\$35,001-\$50,000	25%
>\$50.000	federal rate

## Cost sharing

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In-kind or cash
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- □ What is allowed and/or required?
  - 🗆 NEA 1:1
  - NEH encouraged
  - NIH not required
  - NSF no documented \$
- Must be auditable
- Get it in writing
- Plan ahead!

## How to succeed at budgets (without too many headaches)

### Don't:

 $\hfill\square$  Introduce an expense without tying it to the narrative

- "Guesstimate" expenses
- Pad the budget
- Forget fringe benefits and indirect/overhead costs
- Request money for work already performed

Request items that aren't allowed

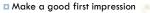
- Forget the budget narrative
- Panic use the budget template!



## How to succeed at budgets (without too many headaches)

#### Do:

- Provide sufficient justification
- State why travel is relevant to project
- $\hfill\square$  Check and double check the accuracy of math
- Account for future salary increases





## No cost time extension

### Mind the deadlines

- Start at least 8 weeks before the project end date
- Make the grant accountant your first stop
  Ensure availability of funds
- Work with Research & Sponsored Programs and grant accountant to make changes

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Questions?
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